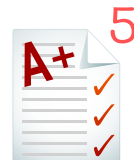
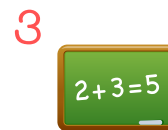
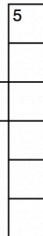
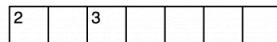
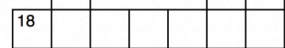
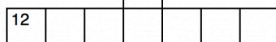
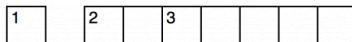
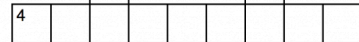
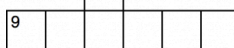


horizontales

la escuela

SpanishUnicorn.com

verticales



SpanishUnicorn.com